



Digital Signature Service Core Protocols, Elements, and Bindings

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Abstract:

This document defines XML request/response protocols for signing and verifying XML documents and other data. It also defines an XML timestamp format, and an XML signature property for use with these protocols. Finally, it defines transport and security bindings for the protocols.

Status:

This is a **Committee Draft** produced by the OASIS Digital Signature Service Technical Committee. Committee members should send comments on this draft to dss@lists.oasis-open.org.

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118 1 Introduction

119 This specification defines the XML syntax and semantics for the Digital Signature Service core
120 protocols, and for some associated core elements. The core protocols support the server-based
121 creation and verification of different types of signatures and timestamps. The core elements
122 include an XML timestamp format, and an XML signature property to contain a representation of
123 a client's identity.

124 The core protocols are typically *bound* into other protocols for transport and security, such as
125 HTTP and TLS. This document provides an initial set of bindings. The core protocols are also
126 typically *profiled* to constrain optional features and add additional features. Other documents will
127 provide profiles of DSS.

128 The following sections describe how to understand the rest of this specification.

129 1.1 Notation

130 The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD",
131 "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this specification are to be
132 interpreted as described in IETF RFC 2119 [[RFC 2119](#)]. These keywords are capitalized when
133 used to unambiguously specify requirements over protocol features and behavior that affect the
134 interoperability and security of implementations. When these words are not capitalized, they are
135 meant in their natural-language sense.

136 This specification uses the following typographical conventions in text: <DSSElement>,
137 <ns : ForeignElement>, Attribute, **Datatype**, OtherCode.

138 Listings of DSS schemas appear like this.

139 1.2 Schema Organization and Namespaces

140 The structures described in this specification are contained in the schema file [[Core-XSD](#)]. All
141 schema listings in the current document are excerpts from the schema file. In the case of a
142 disagreement between the schema file and this document, the schema file takes precedence.

143 This schema is associated with the following XML namespace:

144 `http://www.oasis-open.org/dss/2004/06/oasis-dss-1.0-core-schema-`
145 `wd-26.xsd`

146 If a future version of this specification is needed, it will use a different namespace.

147 Conventional XML namespace prefixes are used in the schema:

- 148 • The prefix `dss:` stands for the DSS core namespace [[Core-XSD](#)].
- 149 • The prefix `ds:` stands for the W3C XML Signature namespace [[XMLSig](#)].
- 150 • The prefix `xs:` stands for the W3C XML Schema namespace [[Schema1](#)].
- 151 • The prefix `saml:` stands for the OASIS SAML Schema namespace [[SAMLCore1.1](#)].

152 Applications MAY use different namespace prefixes, and MAY use whatever namespace
153 defaulting/scoping conventions they desire, as long as they are compliant with the Namespaces
154 in XML specification [[XML-ns](#)].

155 The following schema fragment defines the XML namespaces and other header information for
156 the DSS core schema:

```
157 <xss:schema targetNamespace="http://www.docs.oasis-
158   open.org/dss/2004/06/oasis-dss-1.0-core-schema-wd-26.xsd"
159     xmlns:dss="http://www.docs.oasis-open.org/dss/2004/06/oasis-dss-
160       1.0-core-schema-wd-26.xsd"
161     xmlns:ds="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#"
162     xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
163     xmlns:saml="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:1.0:assertion"
164     elementFormDefault="qualified"
165     attributeFormDefault="unqualified">
```

166 1.3 DSS Overview (Non-normative)

167 This specification describes two XML-based request/response protocols – a signing protocol and
168 a verifying protocol. Through these protocols a client can send documents to a server and
169 receive back a signature on the documents; or send documents and a signature to a server, and
170 receive back an answer on whether the signature verifies the documents.

171 These operations could be useful in a variety of contexts – for example, they could allow clients to
172 access a single corporate key for signing press releases, with centralized access control,
173 auditing, and archiving of signature requests. They could also allow clients to create and verify
174 signatures without needing complex client software and configuration.

175 The signing and verifying protocols are chiefly designed to support the creation and verification of
176 XML signatures [**XMLSig**], XML timestamps (see section 5.1), and CMS signatures [**RFC3369**].
177 These protocols may also be extensible to other types of signatures and timestamps, such as
178 PGP signatures or RFC 3161 TimeStampTokens.

179 It is expected that the signing and verifying protocols will be *profiled* to meet many different
180 application scenarios. In anticipation of this, these protocols have only a minimal set of required
181 elements, which deal with transferring “input documents” and signatures back and forth between
182 client and server. The input documents to be signed or verified can be transferred in their
183 entirety, or the client can hash the documents itself and only send the hash values, to save
184 bandwidth and protect the confidentiality of the document content.

185 All functionality besides transferring input documents and signatures is relegated to a framework
186 of “optional inputs” and “optional outputs”. This document defines a number of optional inputs
187 and outputs. Profiles of these protocols can pick and choose which optional inputs and outputs to
188 support, and can introduce their own optional inputs and outputs when they need functionality not
189 anticipated by this specification.

190 Examples of optional inputs to the signing protocol include: what type of signature to produce,
191 which key to sign with, who the signature is intended for, and what signed and unsigned
192 properties to place in the signature. Examples of optional inputs to the verifying protocol include:
193 the time for which the client would like to know the signature’s validity status, additional validation
194 data necessary to verify the signature (such as certificates and CRLs), and requests for the
195 server to return information such as the signer’s name or the signing time.

196 The signing and verifying protocol messages must be transferred over some underlying
197 protocol(s) which provide message transport and security. A *binding* specifies how to use the
198 signing and verifying protocols with some underlying protocol, such as HTTP POST or TLS.
199 Section 6 provides an initial set of bindings.

200 In addition to defining the signing and verifying protocols, this specification defines two XML
201 elements that are related to these protocols. First, an XML timestamp element is defined in
202 section 5.1. The signing and verifying protocols can be used to create and verify XML
203 timestamps; a profile for doing so is defined in [**XML-TSP**]. Second, a Requester Identity
204 element is defined in section 5.2. This element can be used as a signature property in an XML
205 signature, to give the name of the end-user who requested the signature.

206 2 Common Protocol Structures

207 The following sections describe XML structures and types that are used in multiple places.

208 2.1 Type AnyType

209 The **AnyType** complex type allows arbitrary XML content within an element.

```
210 <xs:complexType name="AnyType">
211     <xs:sequence>
212         <xs:any processContents="lax" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
213     </xs:sequence>
214 </xs:complexType>
```

215 2.2 Type InternationalStringType

216 The **InternationalStringType** complex type attaches an `xml:lang` attribute to a human-readable
217 string to specify the string's language.

```
218 <xs:complexType name="InternationalStringType">
219     <xs:simpleContent>
220         <xs:extension base="xs:string">
221             <xs:attribute ref="xml:lang" use="required">
222             </xs:extension>
223         </xs:simpleContent>
224     </xs:complexType>
```

225 2.3 Type saml:NameldentifierType

226 The **saml:NameldentifierType** complex type is used where different types of names are needed
227 (such as email addresses, Distinguished Names, etc.). This type is borrowed from
228 [SAMLCore1.1] section 2.4.2.2. It consists of a string with the following attributes:

229 NameQualifier [Optional]

230 The security or administrative domain that qualifies the name of the subject. This attribute
231 provides a means to federate names from disparate user stores without collision.

232 Format [Optional]

233 A URI reference representing the format in which the string is provided. See section 7.3 of
234 [SAMLCore1.1] for some URI references that may be used as the value of the Format
235 attribute.

236 2.4 Element <InputDocuments>

237 The `<InputDocuments>` element is used to send input documents to a DSS server, whether for
238 signing or verifying. It consists of any number of the following elements:

239 <Document> [Any Number]

240 An XML document or some other data.

241 <DocumentHash> [Any Number]

242 A hash value of an XML document or some other data.

```

243 <xs:element name="InputDocuments">
244   <xs:complexType>
245     <xs:sequence>
246       <xs:choice minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="unbounded">
247         <xs:element ref="dss:Document"/>
248         <xs:element ref="dss:DocumentHash"/>
249         <xs:any processContents="lax"/>
250       </xs:choice>
251     </xs:sequence>
252   </xs:complexType>
253 </xs:element>
```

254 When using DSS to create or verify XML signatures, each input document will usually correspond
 255 to a single `<ds:Reference>` element. Thus, in our descriptions below of the `<Document>` and
 256 `<DocumentHash>` elements, we will explain how certain elements and attributes of a
 257 `<Document>` or `<DocumentHash>` correspond to components of a `<ds:Reference>`.

258 2.4.1 Type DocumentBaseType

259 The **DocumentBaseType** complex type is subclassed by both the `<Document>` and
 260 `<DocumentHash>` elements. It contains the following elements and attributes:

261 ID [Optional]

262 This identifier gives the input document a unique label within a particular request message.
 263 Through this identifier, an optional input (see section 2.5) can refer to a particular input
 264 document.

265 RefURI [Optional]

266 This specifies the value for a `<ds:Reference>` element's `URI` attribute when referring to this
 267 input document. The `RefURI` attribute **SHOULD** be specified; no more than one `RefURI`
 268 attribute may be omitted in a single signing request.

269 RefType [Optional]

270 This specifies the value for a `<ds:Reference>` element's `Type` attribute when referring to
 271 this input document.

272 `<ds:Transforms>` [Optional]

273 This specifies the value for a `<ds:Reference>` element's `<ds:Transforms>` child element
 274 when referring to this input document. In other words, this specifies transforms that the client
 275 has already applied to the input document. In the case of a `<Document>` (but not a
 276 `<DocumentHash>`) the server may apply additional transforms, which will be appended to the
 277 ones specified here to produce the final `<ds:Transforms>` list.

278 DTD [Optional]

279 This may be used when the document contains XML signatures. It transfers a base64-
 280 encoded DTD which gives the ID attributes of elements within the input document, which may
 281 be necessary if the included signatures' `<ds:Reference>` elements use XPointer
 282 expressions. See section 4.3, step 2 for details.

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```
288 <xs:complexType name="DocumentBaseType" abstract="true">
289     <xs:sequence>
290         <xs:element ref="ds:Transforms" minOccurs="0"/>
291         <xs:element name="DTD" type="xs:base64Binary" minOccurs="0" />
292     </xs:sequence>
293     <xs:attribute name="ID" type="xs:ID" use="optional"/>
294     <xs:attribute name="RefURI" type="xs:ID" use="optional"/>
295     <xs:attribute name="RefType" type="xs:ID" use="optional"/>
296 </xs:complexType>
```

297 2.4.2 Element <Document>

298 The <Document> element may contain the following elements (in addition to the common ones
299 listed in section 2.4.1):

300 <XMLData> [Optional]

301 This contains arbitrary XML content.

302 <Base64Data> [Optional]

303 This contains a base64 encoding of an XML document or some other data. The type of data is
304 specified by its `MimeType` attribute. The `MimeType` attribute is not required for XML
305 signatures, but may be required when using DSS with other signature types.

306 The document hash for signing is created from the element content of <XMLData> (i.e. the
307 <XMLData> tags are not included), or from the content of the <Base64Data> element after it is
308 base64 decoded.

```
309 <xs:element name="Document" >
310     <xs:complexType>
311         <xs:complexContent>
312             <xs:extension base="dss:DocumentBaseType" >
313                 <xs:choice>
314                     <xs:element ref="dss:XMLData" />
315                     <xs:element ref="dss:Base64Data" />
316                 </xs:choice>
317             </xs:extension>
318         </xs:complexContent>
319     </xs:complexType>
320 </xs:element>
321
322 <xs:element name="XMLData" type="dss:AnyType" />
323
324 <xs:element name="Base64Data" >
325     <xs:complexType>
326         <xs:simpleContent>
327             <xs:extension base="xs:base64Binary" >
328                 <xs:attribute name="MimeType" type="xs:string"
329                             use="optional" >
330             </xs:extension>
331         </xs:simpleContent>
332     </xs:complexType>
333 </xs:element>
```

334 2.4.3 Element <DocumentHash>

335 The <DocumentHash> element contains the following elements (in addition to the common ones
336 listed in section 2.4.1):

```

337 <ds:DigestMethod> [Required]
338   This identifies the digest algorithm used to hash the document. This specifies the value for a
339   <ds:Reference> element's <ds:DigestMethod> child element when referring to this input
340   document.
341 <ds:DigestValue> [Required]
342   This gives the document's hash value. This specifies the value for a <ds:Reference>
343   element's <ds:DigestValue> child element when referring to this input document.
344
345   <xs:element name="DocumentHash">
346     <xs:complexType>
347       <xs:complexContent>
348         <xs:extension base="dss:DocumentBaseType">
349           <xs:sequence>
350             <xs:element ref="ds:DigestMethod"/>
351             <xs:element ref="ds:DigestValue"/>
352           </xs:sequence>
353         </xs:extension>
354       </xs:complexContent>
355     </xs:complexType>
356   </xs:element>

```

357 2.5 Element <SignatureObject>

358 The <SignatureObject> element contains a signature or timestamp of some sort. This
 359 element is returned in a sign response message, and sent in a verify request message. It may
 360 contain one of the following child elements:

361 <ds:Signature> [Optional]
 362 An XML signature [**XMLSig**].
 363 <Timestamp> [Optional]
 364 An XML timestamp (see section 5.1).
 365 <Base64Signature> [Optional]
 366 A base64 encoding of some non-XML signature, such as a PGP [**RFC 2440**] or CMS [**RFC**
 367 **3369**] signature. The type of signature is specified by its Type attribute (see section 7.1).
 368 <SignaturePtr> [Optional]
 369 This is used in a verify request to point to an XML signature in an input document.
 370 DTD [Optional]
 371 This may be used in conjunction with an enveloping XML signature to transfer a base64-
 372 encoded DTD which gives the ID attributes of elements enveloped within the signature. This
 373 may be necessary to allow the signature's <ds:Reference> elements which refer to these
 374 enveloped elements with Xpointer expressions to be resolved. See section 4.3, step 2 for
 375 details.
 376 A <SignaturePtr> contains the following attributes:
 377 WhichDocument [Required]
 378 This identifies the input document being pointed at.
 379 XPath [Optional]

380 This identifies the element being pointed at. The XPath expression is evaluated from the
381 context node identified by the `WhichDocument` attribute.
382 The following schema fragment defines the `<SignatureObject>`, `<Base64Signature>`, and
383 `<SignaturePtr>` elements:

```
384 <xs:element name="SignatureObject">  
385     <xs:complexType>  
386         <xs:sequence>  
387             <xs:choice>  
388                 <xs:element ref="ds:Signature"/>  
389                 <xs:element ref="dss:Timestamp"/>  
390                 <xs:element ref="dss:Base64Signature"/>  
391                 <xs:element ref="dss:SignaturePtr"/>  
392                 <xs:any processContents="lax"/>  
393             </xs:choice>  
394             <xs:element name="DTD" type="xs:base64Binary"  
395                 minOccurs="0"/>  
396         </xs:sequence>  
397     </xs:complexType>  
398 </xs:element>  
399  
400 <xs:element name="Base64Signature">  
401     <xs:complexType>  
402         <xs:simpleContent>  
403             <xs:extension base="xs:base64Binary">  
404                 <xs:attribute name="Type" type="xs:anyURI"/>  
405             </xs:extension>  
406         </xs:simpleContent>  
407     </xs:complexType>  
408 </xs:element>  
409  
410 <xs:element name="SignaturePtr">  
411     <xs:complexType>  
412         <xs:attribute name="WhichDocument" type="xs:IDREF"/>  
413         <xs:attribute name="XPath" type="xs:string" use="optional"/>  
414     </xs:complexType>  
415 </xs:element>
```

416 2.6 Element `<Result>`

417 The `<Result>` element is returned with every response message. It contains the following child
418 elements:

419 `<ResultMajor>` [Required]

420 The most significant component of the result code.

421 `<ResultMinor>` [Optional]

422 The least significant component of the result code.

423 `<ResultMessage>` [Optional]

424 A message which MAY be returned to an operator, logged, used for debugging, etc.

425

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```
429 <xs:element name="Result">
430   <xs:complexType>
431     <xs:sequence>
432       <xs:element name="ResultMajor" type="xs:anyURI"/>
433       <xs:element name="ResultMinor" type="xs:anyURI"
434         minOccurs="0"/>
435       <xs:element name="ResultMessage"
436         type="InternationalStringType" minOccurs="0"/>
437     </xs:sequence>
438   </xs:complexType>
439 </xs:element>
```

440 The `<ResultMajor>` and `<ResultMinor>` URIs MUST be values defined by this specification
441 or by some profile of this specification. The `<ResultMajor>` values defined by this specification
442 are:

443 `urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultmajor:Success`

444 The protocol executed successfully.

445 `urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultmajor:RequesterError`

446 The request could not be satisfied due to an error on the part of the requester.

447 `urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultmajor:ResponderError`

448 The request could not be satisfied due to an error on the part of the responder.

449 This specification defines the following two `<ResultMinor>` values. These values SHALL only
450 be returned when the `<ResultMajor>` code is RequesterError:

451 `urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultminor:NotAuthorized`

452 The client is not authorized to perform the request.

453 `urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultminor:NotSupported`

454 The server didn't recognize or doesn't support some aspect of the request.

455 The Success `<ResultMajor>` code on a verify response message SHALL be followed by a
456 `<ResultMinor>` code which indicates the status of the signature. See section 4 for details.

457 2.7 Elements `<OptionalInputs>` and `<OptionalOutputs>`

458 All request messages can contain an `<OptionalInputs>` element, and all response messages
459 can contain an `<OptionalOutputs>` element. Several optional inputs and outputs are defined
460 in this document, and profiles can define additional ones.

461 The `<OptionalInputs>` contains additional inputs associated with the processing of the
462 request. Profiles will specify which optional inputs are allowed and what their default values are.
463 All optional inputs in a profile SHOULD have some default value, so that a client may omit the
464 `<OptionalInputs>` yet still get service from any profile-compliant DSS server. If a server
465 doesn't recognize or can't handle any optional input, it MUST reject the request with a
466 `<ResultMajor>` code of RequesterError and a `<ResultMinor>` code of NotSupported
467 (see section 2.6).

468 The `<OptionalOutputs>` element contains additional protocol outputs. The client MAY
469 request the server to respond with certain optional outputs by sending certain optional inputs.
470 The server MAY also respond with outputs the client didn't request, depending on the server's
471 profile and policy.

472 The `<OptionalInputs>` and `<OptionalOutputs>` elements contain unordered inputs and
473 outputs. Applications MUST be able to handle optional inputs or outputs appearing in any order

474 within these elements. Normally, there will only be at most one occurrence of any particular
475 optional input or output within a protocol message. Where multiple occurrences of an optional
476 input or optional output are allowed, it will be explicitly specified (see section 4.6.9 for an
477 example).

478 The following schema fragment defines the <OptionalInputs> and <OptionalOutputs>
479 elements:

```
480 <xs:element name="OptionalInputs" type="dss:AnyType" />
481
482 <xs:element name="OptionalOutputs" type="dss:AnyType" />
```

483 2.8 Common Optional Inputs

484 These optional inputs can be used with both the signing protocol and the verifying protocol.

485 2.8.1 Optional Input <ServicePolicy>

486 The <ServicePolicy> element indicates a particular policy associated with the DSS service.
487 The policy may include information on the characteristics of the server that are not covered by the
488 Profile attribute (see sections 3.1 and 4.1). The <ServicePolicy> element may be used to
489 select a specific policy if a service supports multiple policies for a specific profile, or as a sanity-
490 check to make sure the server implements the policy the client expects.

```
491 <xs:element name="ServicePolicy" type="xs:anyURI" />
```

492 2.8.2 Optional Input <ClaimedIdentity>

493 The <ClaimedIdentity> element indicates the identity of the client who is making a request.
494 The server may use this to parameterize any aspect of its processing. Profiles that make use of
495 this element MUST define its semantics.

```
496 <xs:element name="ClaimedIdentity" type="saml:NameIdentifierType" />
```

497 2.8.3 Optional Input <Language>

498 The <Language> element indicates which language the client would like to receive
499 **InternationalStringType** values in. The server should return appropriately localized strings, if
500 possible.

```
501 <xs:element name="Language" type="xs:language" />
```

502 2.8.4 Optional Input <AdditionalProfile>

503 The <AdditionalProfile> element can appear multiple times in a request. It indicates
504 additional profiles which modify the main profile specified by the **Profile** attribute (thus the
505 **Profile** attribute MUST be present; see sections 3.1 and 4.1 for details of this attribute). The
506 interpretation of additional profiles is determined by the main profile.

```
507 <xs:element name="AdditionalProfile" type="xs:anyURI" />
```

508

509

510

512 3 The DSS Signing Protocol

513 3.1 Element <SignRequest>

514 The <SignRequest> element is sent by the client to request a signature or timestamp on some
515 input documents. It contains the following attributes and elements:

516 RequestID [Optional]

517 This attribute is used to correlate requests with responses. When present in a request, the
518 server MUST return it in the response.

519 Profile [Optional]

520 This attribute indicates a particular DSS profile. It may be used to select a profile if a server
521 supports multiple profiles, or as a sanity-check to make sure the server implements the profile
522 the client expects.

523 <OptionalInputs> [Optional]

524 Any additional inputs to the request.

525 <InputDocuments> [Required]

526 The input documents which the signature will be calculated over.

```
527 <xs:element name="SignRequest">
528     <xs:complexType>
529         <xs:sequence>
530             <xs:element ref="dss:OptionalInputs" minOccurs="0" />
531             <xs:element ref="dss:InputDocuments"/>
532         </xs:sequence>
533         <xs:attribute name="RequestID" type="xs:string"
534             use="optional"/>
535         <xs:attribute name="Profile" type="xs:anyURI" use="optional"/>
536     </xs:complexType>
537 </xs:element>
```

538 3.2 Element <SignResponse>

539 The <SignResponse> element contains the following attributes and elements:

540 RequestID [Optional]

541 This attribute is used to correlate requests with responses. When present in a request, the
542 server MUST return it in the response.

543 Profile [Optional]

544 This attribute indicates the particular DSS profile used by the server. It may be used by the
545 client for logging purposes or to make sure the server implements a profile the client expects.

546 <Result> [Required]

547 A code representing the status of the request.

548 <OptionalOutputs> [Optional]

549 Any additional outputs returned by the server.

550 <SignatureObject> [Optional]

551 The resultant signature or timestamp, if the request succeeds. This MUST NOT contain a
552 <SignaturePtr>; it MUST contain an entire signature or timestamp.

```
553 <xs:element name="SignResponse">  
554   <xs:complexType>  
555     <xs:sequence>  
556       <xs:element ref="dss:Result"/>  
557       <xs:element ref="dss:OptionalOutputs" minOccurs="0"/>  
558       <xs:element ref="dss:SignatureObject" minOccurs="0"/>  
559     </xs:sequence>  
560     <xs:attribute name="RequestID" type="xs:string"  
561       use="optional"/>  
562     <xs:attribute name="Profile" type="xs:anyURI" use="required"/>  
563   </xs:complexType>  
564 </xs:element>
```

565 3.3 Basic Processing for XML Signatures

566 A DSS server that produces XML signatures SHOULD perform the following steps, upon
567 receiving a <SignRequest>. These steps may be changed or overridden by the optional inputs
568 (for example, see section 3.5.5), or by the profile or policy the server is operating under.

- 569 1. The server hashes the contents of each <Document>, as follows:
 - 570 a. If the <Document> contains <XMLData>, the server extracts the text content of the
571 <XMLData> as an octet stream.
 - 572 b. If the <Document> contains <Base64Data>, the server base64-decodes the text
573 content of the <Base64Data> into an octet stream.
 - 574 c. If the server wishes, it may apply additional XML signature transforms to the octet
575 stream produced in a or b. These transforms should be applied as per [XMLSig]
576 section 4.3.3.2. Following [XMLSig], if the end result of these transforms is an XML
577 node set, the server must convert the node set back into an octet stream using
578 Canonical XML [XML-C14N].
 - 579 d. The server hashes the resultant octet stream.
- 580 2. The server forms a <ds:Reference> for each input document. The elements and attributes
581 of the <ds:Reference> are set as follows:
 - 582 a. The URI attribute is set to the input document's RefURI attribute. If the input
583 document has no RefURI attribute, the <ds:Reference> element's URI attribute is
584 omitted. A signature MUST NOT be created if more than one RefURI is omitted in
585 the set of input documents.
 - 586 b. The Type attribute is set to the input document's RefType attribute. If the input
587 document has no RefType attribute, the <ds:Reference> element's Type attribute
588 is omitted.
 - 589 c. The <ds:DigestMethod> element is set to the hash method that was used in step
590 1.d (for a <Document>), or to the input document's <ds:DigestMethod> (for a
591 <DocumentHash>).
 - 592 d. The <ds:DigestValue> element is set to the hash value that was calculated in
593 step 1.d (for a <Document>), or to the input document's <ds:DigestValue> (for a
594 <DocumentHash>).

- 595 e. The <ds:Transforms> element is set to the input document's <ds:Transforms>
596 element. If any additional transforms were applied by the server in step 1.c., these
597 are appended as well.
- 598 3. The server creates an XML signature using the <ds:Reference> elements created in Step
599 2, according to the processing rules in [XMLSig].

600 **3.3.1 Enveloping Signatures**

601 A client can use any server that implements basic processing, as defined above, to create an
602 enveloping XML signature. To do this, the client simply splices the to-be-enveloped document(s)
603 into the returned <ds:Signature>.

604 **3.3.2 Enveloped Signatures**

605 A client can use any server that implements basic processing, as defined above, to create an
606 enveloped XML signature. To do this, the client simply indicates an Enveloped Signature
607 Transform [XMLSig] on the appropriate input document, and splices the returned
608 <ds:Signature> into the appropriate document.

609 A client who desires an enveloped signature can also use the <SignaturePlacement> optional
610 input to instruct the server to insert the resultant signature into one of the input documents, and
611 return the resultant document as an optional output. See section 3.5.7 for details.

612 **3.4 Basic Processing for CMS Signatures**

613 A DSS server that produces CMS signatures [RFC 3369] SHOULD perform the following steps,
614 upon receiving a <SignRequest>. These steps may be changed or overridden by the optional
615 inputs, or by the profile or policy the server is operating under.

- 616 The <SignRequest> should contain either a single <Document> or a single <DocumentHash>:
- 617 1. If a <Document> is present, the server hashes its contents as follows:
- 618 a. If the <Document> contains <XMLData>, the server extracts the text content of the
619 <XMLData> as an octet stream.
- 620 b. If the <Document> contains <Base64Data>, the server base64-decodes the text
621 content of the <Base64Data> into an octet stream.
- 622 c. The server hashes the resultant octet stream.
- 623 2. The server forms a SignerInfo structure based on the input document. The components
624 of the SignerInfo are set as follows:
- 625 a. The digestAlgorithm field is set to the OID value for the hash method that was
626 used in step 1.c (for a <Document>), or to the OID value that is equivalent to the
627 input document's <ds:DigestMethod> (for a <DocumentHash>).
- 628 b. The signedAttributes field's message-digest attribute contains the hash value
629 that was calculated in step 1.c (for a <Document>), or that was sent in the input
630 document's <ds:DigestValue> (for a <DocumentHash>). Other
631 signedAttributes may be added by the server, according to its profile or policy,
632 or according to the <Properties> optional input (see section 3.5.6).
- 633 c. The remaining fields (sid, signatureAlgorithm, and signature) are filled in as
634 per a normal CMS signature.

635 3. The server creates a CMS signature (i.e. a `SignedData` structure) containing the
636 `SignerInfo` that was created in Step 2. The resulting `SignedData` should be detached
637 (i.e. external) unless the client sends the `<EnvelopingSignature>` optional input (see
638 section 3.5.8).

639 3.5 Optional Inputs and Outputs

640 This section defines some optional inputs and outputs that profiles of the DSS signing protocol
641 might find useful. Section 2.8 defines some common optional inputs that can also be used with
642 the signing protocol. Profiles of the signing protocol can define their own optional inputs and
643 outputs, as well. General handling of optional inputs and outputs is discussed in section 2.7.

644 3.5.1 Optional Input `<SignatureType>`

645 The `<SignatureType>` element indicates the type of signature or timestamp to produce (such
646 as an XML signature, an XML timestamp, a CMS signature, etc.). See section 7.1 for some URI
647 references that MAY be used as the value of this element.

```
648    <xss:element name="SignatureType" type="xss:anyURI" />
```

649 3.5.2 Optional Input `<AddTimestamp>`

650 The `<AddTimestamp>` element indicates that the client wishes the server to provide a timestamp
651 as a property or attribute of the resultant signature. The `Type` attribute, if present, indicates what
652 type of timestamp to apply. Profiles that use this optional input MUST define the allowed values,
653 and the default value, for the `Type` attribute (unless only a single type of timestamp is supported,
654 in which case the `Type` attribute can be omitted).

```
655    <xss:element name="AddTimestamp">  
656     <xss:complexType>  
657       <xss:attribute name="Type" type="xss:anyURI" use="optional" />  
658     </xss:complexType>  
659 </xss:element>
```

660 3.5.3 Optional Input `<IntendedAudience>`

661 The `<IntendedAudience>` element tells the server who the target audience of this signature is
662 is. The server may use this to parameterize any aspect of its processing (for example, the server
663 may choose to sign with a key that it knows a particular recipient trusts).

```
664    <xss:element name="IntendedAudience">  
665     <xss:complexType>  
666       <xss:sequence>  
667         <xss:element name="Recipient" type="saml:NameIdentifierType"  
668           maxOccurs="unbounded" />  
669       </xss:sequence>  
670     </xss:complexType>  
671 </xss:element>
```

672 3.5.4 Optional Input `<KeySelector>`

673 The `<KeySelector>` element tells the server which key to use.

674

675

```

676 <xs:element name="KeySelector">
677   <xs:complexType>
678     <xs:choice>
679       <xs:element ref="ds:KeyInfo"/>
680       <xs:any processContents="lax"/>
681     </xs:choice>
682   </xs:complexType>
683 </xs:element>

```

684 3.5.5 Optional Input <SignedReferences>

685 The <SignedReferences> element gives the client greater control over how the
 686 <ds:Reference> elements are formed. When this element is present, steps 1 and 2 of Basic
 687 Processing (section 3.3) are overridden. Instead of there being a one-to-one correspondence
 688 between input documents and <ds:Reference> elements, now each <SignedReference>
 689 element controls the creation of a corresponding <ds:Reference>.

690 Since each <SignedReference> refers to an input document, this allows multiple
 691 <ds:Reference> elements to be based on a single input document. Furthermore, the client
 692 can request additional transforms to be applied to each <ds:Reference>, and can set each
 693 <ds:Reference> element's Id attribute. These aspects of the <ds:Reference> can only be
 694 set through the <SignedReferences> optional input; they cannot be set through the input
 695 documents, since they are aspects of the reference to the input document, not the input
 696 document itself.

697 Each <SignedReference> element contains:

698 WhichDocument [Required]

699 Which input document this reference refers to (see the Id attribute in section 2.4.1).

700 RefId [Optional]

701 Sets the Id attribute on the corresponding <ds:Reference>.

702 <ds:Transforms> [Optional]

703 Requests the server to perform additional transforms on this reference.

704 When the <SignedReferences> optional input is present, steps 1 and 2 of Basic Processing
 705 are replaced with the steps below:

- 706 1. The server prepares a hash value for each <SignedReference>, as follows:
 - 707 a. If the referenced input document is a <DocumentHash>, the server is done.
 - 708 b. Otherwise, if the referenced <Document> contains <XMLData>, the server
 709 extracts the text content of the <XMLData> as an octet stream.
 - 710 c. If the referenced <Document> contains <Base64Data>, the server base64-
 711 decodes the text content of the <Base64Data> into an octet stream.
 - 712 d. The server applies the XML signature transforms indicated by the
 713 <SignedReference> to the octet stream produced in b or c. These transforms
 714 should be applied as per [XMLSig] section 4.3.3.2.
 - 715 e. If the server wishes, it may apply additional XML signature transforms to the
 716 octet stream produced in d.
 - 717 f. If the end result of these transforms is an XML node set, the server must convert
 718 the node set back into an octet stream using Canonical XML [XML-C14N].
 - 719 g. The server hashes the resultant octet stream.

- 720 2. The server forms a <ds:Reference> for each <SignedReference>. The elements
 721 and attributes of the <ds:Reference> are set as follows:
- 722 a. The URI attribute is set to the referenced input document's RefURI attribute. If
 723 the input document has no RefURI attribute, the <ds:Reference> element's
 724 URI attribute is omitted. A signature MUST NOT be created if more than one
 725 RefURI is omitted in the set of input documents, or if more than one
 726 <SignedReference> refers to an input document that has no RefURI.
- 727 b. The Type attribute is set to the referenced input document's RefType attribute.
 728 If the input document has no RefType attribute, the <ds:Reference>
 729 element's Type attribute is omitted.
- 730 c. The Id attribute is set to the <SignedReference> element's RefId attribute.
 731 If the <SignedReference> has no RefId attribute, the <ds:Reference>
 732 element's Id attribute is omitted.
- 733 d. The <ds:DigestMethod> element is set to the hash method that was used in
 734 step 1.g (for a <Document>), or to the referenced input document's
 735 <ds:DigestMethod> (for a <DocumentHash>).
- 736 e. The <ds:DigestValue> element is set to the hash value that was calculated in
 737 step 1.g (for a <Document>), or to the referenced input document's
 738 <ds:DigestValue> (for a <DocumentHash>).
- 739 f. The <ds:Transforms> element is set to the referenced input document's
 740 <ds:Transforms> element with the <SignedReference> element's
 741 transforms appended. If any additional transforms were applied by the server in
 742 step 1.e., these are appended as well.

```
743 <xs:element name="SignedReferences">
744   <xs:complexType>
745     <xs:sequence>
746       <xs:element ref="dss:SignedReference"
747         maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
748     </xs:sequence>
749   </xs:complexType>
750 </xs:element>
```

```
751
752 <xs:element name="SignedReference">
753   <xs:complexType>
754     <xs:sequence>
755       <xs:element ref="ds:Transforms" minOccurs="0"/>
756     </xs:sequence>
757     <xs:attribute name="WhichDocument" type="xs:IDREF"
758       use="required"/>
759     <xs:attribute name="RefId" type="xs:string" use="optional"/>
760   </xs:complexType>
761 </xs:element>
```

762 3.5.6 Optional Input <Properties>

763 The <Properties> element is used to request that the server add certain signed or unsigned
 764 properties (aka "signature attributes") into the signature. The client can send the server a
 765 particular value to use for each property, or leave the value up to the server to determine. The
 766 server can add additional properties, even if these aren't requested by the client.

767 The `<Properties>` element contains:
768 `<SignedProperties>` [Optional]
769 These properties will be covered by the signature.
770 `<UnsignedProperties>` [Optional]
771 These properties will not be covered by the signature.
772 Each `<Property>` element contains:
773 `<Identifier>` [Required]
774 A URI reference identifying the property.
775 `<Value>` [Optional]
776 If present, the value the server should use for the property.

777 This specification does not define any properties. Profiles that make use of this element MUST
778 define the allowed property URIs and their allowed values.

```
779 <xs:element name="Properties">  
780   <xs:complexType>  
781     <xs:sequence>  
782       <xs:element name="SignedProperties"  
783         type="dss:PropertiesType" minOccurs="0" />  
784       <xs:element name="UnsignedProperties"  
785         type="dss: PropertiesType" minOccurs="0" />  
786     </xs:sequence>  
787   </xs:complexType>  
788 </xs:element>  
789  
790 <xs:complexType name="PropertiesType">  
791   <xs:sequence>  
792     <xs:element ref="dss:Property" maxOccurs="unbounded" />  
793   </xs:sequence>  
794 </xs:complexType>  
795  
796 <xs:element name="Property">  
797   <xs:complexType>  
798     <xs:sequence>  
799       <xs:element name="Identifier" type="xs:anyURI" />  
800       <xs:element name="Value" type="dss:AnyType"  
801         minOccurs="0" />  
802     </xs:sequence>  
803   </xs:complexType>  
804 </xs:element>
```

805 3.5.7 Optional Input `<SignaturePlacement>` and Output 806 `<DocumentWithSignature>`

807 The `<SignaturePlacement>` element instructs the server to place the signature inside one of
808 the input documents, and return the resulting document. The `<SignaturePlacement>` element
809 contains the following attributes and elements:

810 `WhichDocument` [Required]
811 Identifies the XML input document which the signature will be inserted into (see the `ID`
812 attribute in section 2.4.1).
813 `<XPathAfter>` [Optional]

814 Identifies an element, in the input document, which the signature will be inserted after. The
815 XPath expression is evaluated from the context node identified by the WhichDocument
816 attribute. The signature is placed immediately after the end tag of the specified element.

817 <XpathFirstChildOf> [Optional]

818 Identifies an element, in the input document, which the signature will be inserted as the first
819 child of. The XPath expression is evaluated from the context node identified by the
820 WhichDocument attribute. The signature is placed immediately after the start tag of the
821 specified element.

```
822 <xs:element name="SignaturePlacement">
823   <xs:complexType>
824     <xs:choice>
825       <xs:element name="XpathAfter" type="xs:string"/>
826       <xs:element name="XpathFirstChildOf" type="xs:string"/>
827     </xs:choice>
828     <xs:attribute name="WhichDocument" type="xs:IDREF"/>
829   </xs:complexType>
830 </xs:element>
```

831 The <DocumentWithSignature> optional output contains the XML input document with the
832 signature inserted. It has one child element:

833 <XMLData> [Optional]

834 This contains arbitrary XML content.

```
835 <xs:element name="DocumentWithSignature">
836   <xs:complexType>
837     <xs:sequence>
838       <xs:element ref="XMLData"/>
839     <xs:sequence>
840   </xs:complexType>
841 </xs:element>
```

842 3.5.8 Optional Input <EnvelopingSignature>

843 The <EnvelopingSignature> element causes the server to incorporate one of the input
844 documents inside the returned signature. In the case of an XML signature, the input document
845 MUST be XML and will be placed inside a <ds:Object> element. In the case of a CMS
846 signature, the input document's decoded octet stream will be included as encapsulated content.

```
847 <xs:element name="EnvelopingSignature">
848   <xs:complexType>
849     <xs:attribute name="WhichDocument" type="xs:IDREF"/>
850   </xs:complexType>
851 </xs:element>
```

852 4 The DSS Verifying Protocol

853 4.1 Element <VerifyRequest>

854 The <VerifyRequest> element is sent by the client to verify a signature or timestamp on some
855 input documents. It contains the following attributes and elements:

856 RequestID [Optional]

857 This attribute is used to correlate requests with responses. When present in a request, the
858 server MUST return it in the response.

859 Profile [Optional]

860 This attribute indicates a particular DSS profile. It may be used to select a profile if a server
861 supports multiple profiles, or as a sanity-check to make sure the server implements the profile
862 the client expects.

863 <OptionalInputs> [Optional]

864 Any additional inputs to the request.

865 <SignatureObject> [Optional]

866 This element contains a signature or timestamp, or else contains a <SignaturePtr> that
867 points to an XML signature in one of the input documents. If this element is omitted, there
868 must be only a single <InputDocument> which the server will search to find the to-be-verified
869 signature(s). A <SignaturePtr> or omitted <SignatureObject> MUST be used
870 whenever the to-be-verified signature is an XML signature which uses an Enveloped Signature
871 Transform; otherwise the server would have difficulty locating the signature and applying the
872 Enveloped Signature Transform.

873 <InputDocuments> [Optional]

874 The input documents which the signature was calculated over. The signature to be verified
875 may also be contained in one of these documents. This element may be omitted if an
876 enveloping signature inside the <SignatureObject> contains the input document(s).

```
877 <xs:element name="VerifyRequest">  
878   <xs:complexType>  
879     <xs:sequence>  
880       <xs:element ref="dss:OptionalInputs" minOccurs="0"/>  
881       <xs:element ref="dss:SignatureObject" minOccurs="0"/>  
882       <xs:element ref="dss:InputDocuments" minOccurs="0"/>  
883     </xs:sequence>  
884     <xs:attribute name="RequestID" type="xs:string"  
885       use="optional"/>  
886     <xs:attribute name="Profile" type="xs:anyURI" use="optional"/>  
887   </xs:complexType>  
888 </xs:element>
```

889

890

891

892 **4.2 Element <VerifyResponse>**

893 The <VerifyResponse> element contains the following attributes and elements:

894 RequestID [Optional]

895 This attribute is used to correlate requests with responses. When present in a request, the
896 server MUST return it in the response.

897 Profile [Optional]

898 This attribute indicates the particular DSS profile used by the server. It may be used by the
899 client for logging purposes or to make sure the server implements a profile the client expects.

900 <Result> [Required]

901 A code representing the status of the corresponding request.

902 <OptionalOutputs> [Optional]

903 Any additional outputs returned by the server.

```
904 <xss:element name="VerifyResponse">
905     <xss:complexType>
906         <xss:sequence>
907             <xss:element ref="dss:Result"/>
908             <xss:element ref="dss:OptionalOutputs" minOccurs="0" />
909         </xss:sequence>
910         <xss:attribute name="RequestID" type="xs:string"
911             use="optional"/>
912         <xss:attribute name="Profile" type="xs:anyURI" use="required"/>
913     </xss:complexType>
914 </xss:element>
```

915 **4.3 Basic Processing for XML Signatures**

916 A DSS server that verifies XML signatures SHOULD perform the following steps, upon receiving
917 a <VerifyRequest>. These steps may be changed or overridden by the optional inputs, or by
918 the profile or policy the server is operating under. For more details on multi-signature verification,
919 see section 4.3.1.

- 920 1. The server retrieves a <ds:Signature>. If the <SignatureObject> is present, the
921 <ds:Signature> is either a child element of the <SignatureObject>, or is pointed to by
922 a <SignaturePtr> in the <SignatureObject>.

923 If the <SignaturePtr> points to an input document but not a specific element in that
924 document, the pointed-to input document must be a <Document> element containing XML
925 either in an <XMLData> or <Base64Data> element. The server will search and find every
926 <ds:Signature> element in this input document, and verify each <ds:Signature>
927 according to the steps below.

928 If the <SignatureObject> is omitted, there MUST be only a single <Document> element.
929 This case is handled as if a <SignaturePtr> pointing to the single <Document> was
930 present: the server will search and find every <ds:Signature> element in this input
931 document, and verify each <ds:Signature> according to the steps below.

- 932 2. For each <ds:Reference> in the <ds:Signature>, the server finds the input document
933 with matching RefURI and RefType values. If such an input document isn't present, and
934 the <ds:Reference> uses a null URI and barenname XPointer, the XPointer should be
935 evaluated against the input document the <ds:Signature> is contained within, or against
936 the <ds:Signature> itself if it is contained within the <SignatureObject> element. In

937 these latter two cases, the `<DTD>` element of the input document or `<SignatureObject>`
938 will be used, if present, to identify ID attributes when evaluating the Xpointer expression.
939 For example, to indicate that a `<Data>` element has an ID attribute “`Id`”, you could use the
940 following DTD:
941 `<!DOCTYPE test [`
942 `<!ATTLIST Data Id ID #IMPLIED>`
943 `]>`

944 3. If the input document is a `<DocumentHash>`, the server checks that the
945 `<ds:Transforms>`, `<ds:DigestMethod>`, and `<ds:DigestValue>` elements match
946 between the `<DocumentHash>` and the `<ds:Reference>`.
947 4. If the input document is a `<Document>` or an XML element selected by evaluating a
948 `<ds:Reference>`’s XPointer expression, the server applies any transforms specified by the
949 `<ds:Reference>` that have not already been applied to the input document, and then
950 hashes the resultant data object according to `<ds:DigestMethod>`, and checks that the
951 result matches `<ds:DigestValue>`.
952 5. The server then validates the signature according to section 3.2.2 in [XMLSig].
953 6. If the signature validates correctly, the server returns one of the first three `<ResultMinor>`
954 codes listed in section 4.4, depending on the relationship of the signature to the input
955 documents (not including the relationship of the signature to those XML elements that were
956 resolved through XPointer evaluation; the client will have to inspect those relationships
957 manually). If the signature fails to validate correctly, the server returns some other code;
958 either one defined in section 4.4 of this specification, or one defined by some profile of this
959 specification.

960 4.3.1 Multi-Signature Verification

961 If a client requests verification of an entire input document, either using a `<SignaturePtr>`
962 without an `<XPath>` or a missing `<SignaturePtr>` (see section 4.3.1, step 1), then the server
963 MUST determine whether the input document contains zero, one, or more than one
964 `<ds:Signature>` elements. If zero, the server should return a `<ResultMajor>` code of
965 RequesterError.

966 If more than one `<ds:Signature>` elements are present, the server MUST either reject the
967 request with a `<ResultMajor>` code of RequesterError and a `<ResultMinor>` code of
968 NotSupported, or accept the request and try to verify all of the signatures.

969 If the server accepts the request in the multi-signature case (or if only a single signature is
970 present) and one of the signatures fails to verify, the server should return one of the error codes
971 in section 4.4, reflecting the first error encountered.

972 If all of the signatures verify correctly, the server should return the Success `<ResultMajor>`
973 code and the following `<ResultMinor>` code:

974 `urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultminor:ValidMultiSignatures`

975 Upon receiving this error code, the client SHOULD NOT assume any particular relationship
976 between the signature and the input document(s). To check such a relationship, the client would
977 have to verify or inspect the signatures individually.

978 Only certain optional inputs and outputs are allowed when performing multi-signature verification.
979 See section 4.6 for details.

980 **4.4 Result Codes**

981 Whether the signature succeeds or fails to verify, the server will return the Success
982 <ResultMajor> code. The <ResultMinor> URI MUST be one of the following values, or
983 some other value defined by some profile of this specification. The first three values listed below
984 indicate that the signature or timestamp is valid. Any other value SHALL signal an error of some
985 sort.

986 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultminor:ValidSignature_OnAllDocuments
987 The signature or timestamp is valid. Furthermore, the signature or timestamp covers all of the
988 input documents just as they were passed in by the client.

989 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultminor:ValidSignature_OnTransformedDocu
990 ments
991 The signature or timestamp is valid. Furthermore, the signature or timestamp covers all of the
992 input documents. However, some or all of the input documents have additional transforms
993 applied to them that were not specified by the client.

994 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultminor:ValidSignature_NotAllDocuments
995 The signature or timestamp is valid. However, the signature or timestamp does not cover all of
996 the input documents that were passed in by the client.

997 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultminor:IndeterminateKey
998 The server could not determine whether the signing key is valid. For example, the server
999 might not have been able to construct a certificate path to the signing key.

1000 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultminor:UntrustedKey
1001 The signature is performed by a key the server considers suspect. For example, the signing
1002 key may have been revoked, or it may be a different key from what the server is expecting the
1003 signer to use.

1004 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultminor:IncorrectSignature
1005 The signature fails to verify, indicating that the message was modified in transit, or that the
1006 signature was performed incorrectly.

1007 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:resultminor:InappropriateSignature
1008 The signature or its contents are not appropriate in the current context. For example, the
1009 signature may be associated with a signature policy and semantics which the DSS server
1010 considers unsatisfactory.

1011 **4.5 Basic Processing for CMS Signatures**

1012 A DSS server that verifies CMS signatures SHOULD perform the following steps, upon receiving
1013 a <VerifyRequest>. These steps may be changed or overridden by the optional inputs, or by
1014 the profile or policy the server is operating under.

- 1015 1. The server retrieves the CMS signature by decoding the <Base64Signature> child of
1016 <SignatureObject>.
- 1017 2. The server retrieves the input data. If the CMS signature is detached, there must be a single
1018 input document: i.e. a single <Document> or <DocumentHash> element. Otherwise, if the
1019 CMS signature is enveloping, it contains its own input data.
- 1020 3. The CMS signature and input data are verified in the conventional way (see [**RFC 3369**] for
1021 details).

1022 4. If the signature validates correctly, the server returns the first <ResultMinor> code listed in
1023 section 4.4. If the signature fails to validate correctly, the server returns some other code;
1024 either one defined in section 4.4 of this specification, or one defined by some profile of this
1025 specification.

1026 **4.6 Optional Inputs and Outputs**

1027 This section defines some optional inputs and outputs that profiles of the DSS verifying protocol
1028 might find useful. Section 2.8 defines some common optional inputs that can also be used with
1029 the verifying protocol. Profiles of the verifying protocol can define their own optional inputs and
1030 outputs, as well. General handling of optional inputs and outputs is discussed in section 2.7.

1031 **4.6.1 Optional Input <VerifyManifests>**

1032 The presence of this element instructs the server to attempt to validate any input documents it
1033 encounters whose Type attribute equals
1034 <http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#Manifest>. Such an input document MUST
1035 contain an XML element of type **ds:ManifestType**. On encountering such a document in step 2
1036 of basic processing, the server should repeat step 2 for all the <ds:Reference> elements within
1037 the manifest.

1038 This optional input is allowed in multi-signature verification.

```
1039 <xs:element name="VerifyManifests" />
```

1040 **4.6.2 Optional Input <VerificationTime>**

1041 This element instructs the server to attempt to determine the signature's validity at the specified
1042 time, instead of the current time.

1043 This optional input is allowed in multi-signature verification.

```
1044 <xs:element name="VerificationTime" type="xs:dateTime" />
```

1045 **4.6.3 Optional Input <AdditionalKeyInfo>**

1046 This element provides the server with additional data (such as certificates and CRLs) which it can
1047 use to validate the signing key.

1048 This optional input is not allowed in multi-signature verification.

```
1049 <xs:element name="AdditionalKeyInfo">  
1050   <xs:complexType>  
1051     <xs:sequence>  
1052       <xs:element ref="ds:KeyInfo" />  
1053     </xs:sequence>  
1054   </xs:complexType>  
1055 </xs:element>
```

1056 **4.6.4 Optional Input <ReturnProcessingDetails> and Output <ProcessingDetails>**

1058 The presence of the <ReturnProcessingDetails> optional input instructs the server to return
1059 a <ProcessingDetails> output.

1060 These options are not allowed in multi-signature verification.

1061 <xs:element name="ReturnProcessingDetails" />

1062 The <ProcessingDetails> optional output elaborates on what signature verification steps
1063 succeeded or failed. It may contain the following child elements:

1064 <ValidDetail> [Any Number]
1065 A verification detail that was evaluated and found to be valid.

1066 <IndeterminateDetail> [Any Number]
1067 A verification detail that could not be evaluated or was evaluated and returned an
1068 indeterminate result.

1069 <InvalidDetail> [Any Number]
1070 A verification detail that was evaluated and found to be invalid.

1071 <xs:element name="ProcessingDetails">
1072 <xs:complexType>
1073 <xs:sequence>
1074 <xs:element name="ValidDetail" type="dss:DetailType"
1075 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
1076 <xs:element name="IndeterminateDetail"
1077 type="dss:DetailType"
1078 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
1079 <xs:element name="InvalidDetail" type="xs:dss:DetailType"
1080 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
1081 </xs:sequence>
1082 </xs:complexType>
1083 </xs:element>

1084 Each detail element is of type **dss:DetailType**. A **dss:DetailType** contains the following child
1085 elements and attributes:

1086 **Type** [Required]
1087 A URI which identifies the detail. It may be a value defined by this specification, or a
1088 value defined by some other specification. For the values defined by this specification,
1089 see below.

1090 Multiple detail elements of the same Type may appear in a single
1091 <ProcessingDetails>. For example, when a signature contains a certificate chain
1092 that certifies the signing key, there may be details of the same Type present for each
1093 certificate in the chain, describing how each certificate was processed.

1094 **Code** [Optional]
1095 A URI which more precisely specifies why this detail is valid, invalid, or indeterminate.
1096 It must be a value defined by some other specification, since this specification defines
1097 no values for this element.

1098 **Message** [Optional]
1099 A human-readable message which MAY be logged, used for debugging, etc.

1100

1101

1102

1103

1104

1105

```

1106 <xs:complexType name="DetailType">
1107   <xs:sequence>
1108     <xs:element name="Code" type="xs:anyURI" minOccurs="0"/>
1109     <xs:element name="Message" type="InternationalStringType"
1110       minOccurs="0"/>
1111     <xs:any processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
1112       maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
1113   </xs:sequence>
1114   <xs:attribute name="Type" type="xs:anyURI" use="required"/>
1115 </xs:element>
```

1116 The values for the Type attribute defined by this specification are the following:

1117 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:detail:IssuerTrust

1118 Whether the issuer of trust information for the signing key (or one of the certifying keys) is
1119 considered to be trustworthy.

1120 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:detail:RevocationStatus

1121 Whether the trust information for the signing key (or one of the certifying keys) is revoked.

1122 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:detail:ValidityInterval

1123 Whether the trust information for the signing key (or one of the certifying keys) is within its
1124 validity interval.

1125 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:detail:Signature

1126 Whether the document signature (or one of the certifying signatures) verifies correctly.

1127 **4.6.5 Optional Input <ReturnSigningTime> and Output <SigningTime>**

1128 The presence of the <ReturnSigningTime> optional input instructs the server to return a
1129 <SigningTime> output.

1130 These options are not allowed in multi-signature verification.

1131 <xs:element name="ReturnSigningTime" />

1132 The <SigningTime> optional output contains an indication of when the signature was
1133 performed, and a boolean attribute that indicates whether this value is attested to by a third-party
1134 timestamp authority (if true), or only by the signer (if false).

```

1135 <xs:element name="SigningTime">
1136   <xs:complexType>
1137     <xs:simpleContent>
1138       <xs:extension base="xs:dateTime">
1139         <xs:attribute name="ThirdPartyTimestamp"
1140           type="xs:boolean" use="required"/>
1141       </xs:extension>
1142     </xs:simpleContent>
1143   </xs:complexType>
1144 </xs:element>
```

1145 **4.6.6 Optional Input <ReturnSignerIdentity> and Output 1146 <SignerIdentity>**

1147 The presence of the <ReturnSignerIdentity> optional input instructs the server to return a
1148 <SignerIdentity> output.

1149 This optional input and output are not allowed in multi-signature verification.

```
1150 <xs:element name="ReturnSignerIdentity"/>
1151 The <SignerIdentity> optional output contains an indication of who performed the signature.
1152 <xs:element name="SignerIdentity" type="saml:NameIdentifierType"/>
```

1153 4.6.7 Optional Input <ReturnUpdatedSignature> and Output 1154 <UpdatedSignature>

1155 The presence of the <ReturnUpdatedSignature> optional input instructs the server to return
1156 an <UpdatedSignature> output, containing a new or updated signature. The Type attribute
1157 on <ReturnUpdatedSignature>, if present, defines exactly what it means to “update” a
1158 signature. Profiles that use this optional input MUST define the allowed values, and the default
1159 value, for the Type attribute (unless only a single type of updated signature is supported, in which
1160 case the Type attribute can be omitted).

1161 These options are not allowed in multi-signature verification.

```
1162 <xs:element name="ReturnUpdatedSignature">
1163   <xs:complexType>
1164     <xs:attribute name="Type" type="xs:anyURI" use="optional"/>
1165   </xs:complexType>
1166 </xs:element>
```

1167 The <UpdatedSignature> optional output may contain the original signature with some
1168 additional unsigned signature properties added to it (such as timestamps, or additional
1169 information for use in verification). Alternatively, the output may contain an entirely new signature
1170 calculated on the same input documents as the input signature.

```
1171 <xs:element name="UpdatedSignature">
1172   <xs:complexType>
1173     <xs:sequence>
1174       <xs:element ref="dss:SignatureObject">
1175         <xs:sequence>
1176       </xs:complexType>
1177 </xs:element>
```

1178 4.6.8 Optional Input <ReturnTransformedDocument> and Output 1179 <TransformedDocument>

1180 The <ReturnTransformedDocument> optional input instructs the server to return an input
1181 document to which the XML signature transforms specified by a particular <ds:Reference>
1182 have been applied. The <ds:Reference> is indicated by the zero-based WhichReference
1183 attribute (0 means the first <ds:Reference> in the signature, 1 means the second, and so on).
1184 Multiple occurrences of this optional input can be present in a single verify request message.
1185 Each occurrence will generate a corresponding optional output.

1186 These options are not allowed in multi-signature verification.

```
1187 <xs:element name="ReturnTransformedDocument">
1188   <xs:complexType>
1189     <xs:attribute name="WhichReference" type="xs:integer"
1190                   use="required"/>
1191   </xs:complexType>
1192 </xs:element>
```

1193 The <TransformedDocument> optional output contains a document corresponding to the
1194 specified <ds:Reference>, after all the transforms in the reference have been applied. In other
1195 words, the hash value of the returned document should equal the <ds:Reference> element's
1196 <ds:DigestValue>. To match outputs to inputs, each <TransformedDocument> will contain
1197 a WhichReference attribute which matches the corresponding optional input.

```
1198 <xs:element name="TransformedDocument">  
1199     <xs:complexType>  
1200         <xs:sequence>  
1201             <xs:element ref="dss:Document">  
1202                 </xs:sequence>  
1203             </xs:complexType>  
1204             <xs:attribute name="WhichReference" type="xs:integer"  
1205                 use="required"/>  
1206         </xs:element>
```

1207

1208 5 DSS Core Elements

1209 This section defines two XML elements that may be used in conjunction with the DSS core
1210 protocols.

1211 5.1 Element <Timestamp>

1212 This section defines an XML timestamp. A <Timestamp> contains some type of timestamp
1213 token, such as an RFC 3161 TimeStampToken [RFC 3161] or a <ds:Signature> (aka an
1214 “XML timestamp token”). Profiles may introduce additional types of timestamp tokens. XML
1215 timestamps can be produced and verified using the timestamping profile of the DSS core
1216 protocols [XML-TSP].

1217 An XML timestamp may contain:

1218 <ds:Signature> [Optional]

1219 This is an enveloping XML signature, as defined in section 5.1.1.

1220 <RFC3161TimeStampToken> [Optional]

1221 This is a base64-encoded TimeStampToken as defined in [RFC3161].

```
1222 <xs:element name="Timestamp">
1223   <xs:complexType>
1224     <xs:choice>
1225       <xs:element ref="ds:Signature" />
1226       <xs:element name="RFC3161TimeStampToken"
1227         type="xs:base64Binary" />
1228         <xs:any processContents="lax"/>
1229       <xs:choice>
1230     </xs:complexType>
1231   </xs:element>
```

1232 5.1.1 XML Timestamp Token

1233 An XML timestamp token is similar to an RFC 3161 TimeStampToken, but is encoded as a
1234 <TstInfo> element (see section 5.1.2) inside an enveloping <ds:Signature>. This allows
1235 conventional XML signature implementations to validate the signature, though additional
1236 processing is still required to validate the timestamp properties (see section 5.1.3).

1237 The following text describes how the child elements of the <ds:Signature> MUST be used:

1238 <ds:KeyInfo> [Required]

1239 The <ds:KeyInfo> element SHALL identify the issuer of the timestamp and MAY be
1240 used to locate, retrieve and validate the timestamp token signature-verification key. The
1241 exact details of this element may be specified further in a profile.

1242 <ds:SignedInfo>/<ds:Reference> [Required]

1243 There MUST be a single <ds:Reference> element whose URI attribute references the
1244 <ds:Object> containing the enveloped <TstInfo> element. The remaining
1245 <ds:Reference> element(s) will reference the document or documents that are
1246 timestamped.

1247

1248 <ds:Object> [Required]
1249 A <TstInfo> element SHALL be contained in a <ds:Object> element.

1250 **5.1.2 Element <TstInfo>**

1251 A <TstInfo> element is included in an XML timestamp token as a
1252 <ds:Signature>/<ds:Object> child element. A <TstInfo> element has the following
1253 children:

1254 <SerialNumber> [Required]
1255 This element SHALL contain a serial number produced by the timestamp authority (TSA).
1256 It MUST be unique across all the tokens issued by a particular TSA.

1257 <CreationTime> [Required]
1258 The time at which the token was issued.

1259 <Policy> [Optional]
1260 This element SHALL identify the policy under which the token was issued. The TSA's
1261 policy SHOULD identify the fundamental source of its time.

1262 <ErrorBound> [Optional]
1263 The TSA's estimate of the maximum error in its local clock.

1264 <Ordered> [Default="false"]
1265 This element SHALL indicate whether or not timestamps issued by this TSA, under this
1266 policy, are strictly ordered according to the value of the CreationTime element value.

1267 **TSA** [Optional]

1268 The name of the TSA.

```
<xs:element name="TstInfo">
  <xs:complexType>
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element name="SerialNumber" type="xs:integer"/>
      <xs:element name="CreationTime" type="xs:dateTime"/>
      <xs:element name="Policy" type="xs:anyURI" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element name="ErrorBound" type="xs:duration"
        minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element name="Ordered" type="xs:boolean"
        default="false" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xs:element name="TSA" type="saml:NameIdentifierType"
        minOccurs="0"/>
    <xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>
</xs:element>
```

1284 **5.1.3 Timestamp verification procedure**

1285 If any one of these steps results in failure, then the timestamp token SHOULD be rejected.

- 1286 1. Locate and verify the signature-verification key corresponding to the ds:KeyInfo/
1287 element contents.
- 1288 2. Verify that the signature-verification key is authorized for verifying timestamps.

- 1289 3. Verify that the signature-verification key conforms with all relevant aspects of the relying-
1290 party's policy.
- 1291 4. Verify that all digest and signature algorithms conform with the relying-party's policy.
- 1292 5. Verify that the signature-verification key is consistent with the
1293 ds:SignedInfo/SignatureMethod/@Algorithm element value.
- 1294 6. Verify that there is a ds:SignedInfo/Reference element with an omitted URI
1295 attribute.
- 1296 7. Verify that there is a ds:SignedInfo/Reference/@URI element that correctly
1297 identifies the timestamped document.
- 1298 8. Verify that the tstInfo/Policy element value is acceptable.
- 1299 9. Verify all digests and the signature.

1300 If comparing the tstInfo/CreationTime element value to another time value, first verify that
1301 they differ by more than the error bound value.

1302 **5.2 Element <RequesterIdentity>**

1303 This section contains the definition of an XML Requester Identity element. This element can be
1304 used as a signature property in an XML signature to identify the client who requested the
1305 signature.

1306 This element has the following children:

1307 Name [Required]

1308 The name or role of the requester who requested the signature be performed.

1309 SupportingInfo [Optional]

1310 Information supporting the name (such as a SAML Assertion [**SAMLCore1.1**], Liberty Alliance
1311 Authentication Context, or X.509 Certificate).

1312 The following schema fragment defines the <RequesterIdentity> element:

```
1313 <xs:element name="RequesterIdentity">  
1314   <xs:complexType>  
1315     <xs:sequence>  
1316       <xs:element name="Name" type="saml:NameIdentifierType" />  
1317       <xs:element name="SupportingInfo" type="dss:AnyType"  
1318         minOccurs="0" />  
1319     </xs:sequence>  
1320   </xs:complexType>  
1321 </xs:element>
```

1322 6 DSS Core Bindings

1323 Mappings from DSS messages into standard communications protocols are called DSS *bindings*.
1324 *Transport bindings* specify how DSS messages are encoded and carried over some lower-level
1325 transport protocol. *Security bindings* specify how confidentiality, authentication, and integrity can
1326 be achieved for DSS messages in the context of some transport binding.

1327 Below we specify an initial set of bindings for DSS. Future bindings may be introduced by the
1328 OASIS DSS TC or by other parties.

1329 6.1 HTTP POST Transport Binding

1330 In this binding, the DSS request/response exchange occurs within an HTTP POST exchange
1331 [[RFC 2616](#)]. The following rules apply to the HTTP request:

- 1332 1. The client may send an HTTP/1.0 or HTTP/1.1 request.
- 1333 2. The Request URI may be used to indicate a particular service endpoint.
- 1334 3. The Content-Type header MUST be set to "text/xml".
- 1335 4. The Content-Length header MUST be present and correct.
- 1336 5. The DSS request message MUST be sent in the body of the HTTP Request.

1337 The following rules apply to the HTTP Response:

- 1338 3. The Content-Type header MUST be set to "text/xml".
- 1339 4. The Content-Length header MUST be present and correct.
- 1340 5. The DSS response message MUST be sent in the body of the HTTP Response.
- 1341 6. The HTTP status code MUST be set to 200 if a DSS response message is returned.
1342 Otherwise, the status code can be set to 3xx to indicate a redirection, 4xx to indicate a
1343 low-level client error (such as a malformed request), or 5xx to indicate a low-level server
1344 error.

1345 6.2 SOAP 1.2 Transport Binding

1346 In this binding, the DSS request/response exchange occurs using the SOAP 1.2 message
1347 protocol [[SOAP](#)]. The following rules apply to the SOAP request:

- 1348 1. A single DSS <SignRequest> or <VerifyRequest> element will be transmitted within
1349 the body of the SOAP message.
- 1350 2. The client MUST NOT include any additional XML elements in the SOAP body.
- 1351 3. The UTF-8 character encoding must be used for the SOAP message.
- 1352 4. Arbitrary SOAP headers may be present.

1353 The following rules apply to the SOAP response:

- 1354 1. The server MUST return either a single DSS <SignResponse> or <VerifyResponse>
1355 element within the body of the SOAP message, or a SOAP fault code.
- 1356 2. The server MUST NOT include any additional XML elements in the SOAP body.
- 1357 3. If a DSS server cannot parse a DSS request, or there is some error with the SOAP
1358 envelope, the server MUST return a SOAP fault code. Otherwise, a DSS result code
1359 should be used to signal errors.

- 1360 4. The UTF-8 character encoding must be used for the SOAP message.
1361 5. Arbitrary SOAP headers may be present.
1362 6. On receiving a DSS response in a SOAP message, the client MUST NOT send a fault
1363 code to the DSS server.

1364 **6.3 TLS Security Bindings**

1365 TLS [RFC 2246] is a session-security protocol that can provide confidentiality, authentication, and
1366 integrity to the HTTP POST transport binding, the SOAP 1.2 transport binding, or others. TLS
1367 supports a variety of authentication methods, so we define several security bindings below. All of
1368 these bindings inherit the following rules:

- 1369 1. TLS 1.0 MUST be supported. SSL 3.0 MAY be supported. Future versions of TLS MAY
1370 be supported.
1371 2. RSA ciphersuites MUST be supported. Diffie-Hellman and DSS ciphersuites MAY be
1372 supported.
1373 3. TripleDES ciphersuites MUST be supported. AES ciphersuites SHOULD be supported.
1374 Other ciphersuites MAY be supported, except for weak ciphersuites intended to meet
1375 export restrictions, which SHOULD NOT be supported.

1376 **6.3.1 TLS X.509 Server Authentication**

1377 The following ciphersuites defined in [RFC 2246] and [RFC 3268] are supported. The server
1378 MUST authenticate itself with an X.509 certificate chain [RFC 3280]. The server MUST NOT
1379 request client authentication.

1380 **MUST:**

1381 TLS_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA

1382 **SHOULD:**

1383 TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA

1384 TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA

1385 **6.3.2 TLS X.509 Mutual Authentication**

1386 The same ciphersuites mentioned in section 6.2.1 are supported. The server MUST authenticate
1387 itself with an X.509 certificate chain, and MUST request client authentication. The client MUST
1388 authenticate itself with an X.509 certificate chain.

1389 **6.3.3 TLS SRP Authentication**

1390 SRP is a way of using a username and password to accomplish mutual authentication. The
1391 following ciphersuites defined in [draft-ietf-tls-srp-06] are supported.

1392 **MUST:**

1393 TLS_SRP_SHA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA

1394 **SHOULD:**

1395 TLS_SRP_SHA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA

1396 TLS_SRP_SHA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA

1397 **6.3.4 TLS SRP and X.509 Server Authentication**

1398 SRP can be combined with X.509 server authentication. The following ciphersuites defined in
1399 [[draft-ietf-tls-srp-06](#)] are supported.

1400 **MUST:**

1401 TLS_SRP_SHA_RSA_WITH_3DES_EDE_CBC_SHA

1402 **SHOULD:**

1403 TLS_SRP_SHA_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA

1404 TLS_SRP_SHA_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA

1405 7 DSS-Defined Identifiers

1406 The following sections define various URI-based identifiers. Where possible an existing URN is
1407 used to specify a protocol. In the case of IETF protocols the URN of the most current RFC that
1408 specifies the protocol is used (see [RFC 2648]). URI references created specifically for DSS
1409 have the following stem:

1410 urn:oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:

1411 7.1 Signature Type Identifiers

1412 The following identifiers MAY be used as the content of the <SignatureType> optional input
1413 (see section 3.5.1).

1414 7.1.1 XML Signature

1415 **URI:** urn:ietf:rfc:3275

1416 This refers to an XML signature per [XMLSig].

1417 7.1.2 XML TimeStampToken

1418 **URI:** oasis:names:tc:dss:1.0:core:schema:XMLTimeStampToken

1419 This refers to an XML timestamp containing an XML signature, per section 5.1.

1420 7.1.3 RFC 3161 TimeStampToken

1421 **URI:** urn:ietf:rfc:3161

1422 This refers to an XML timestamp containing an ASN.1 TimeStampToken, per [RFC 3161].

1423 7.1.4 CMS Signature

1424 **URI:** urn:ietf:rfc:3369

1425 This refers to a CMS signature per [RFC 3369].

1426 7.1.5 PGP Signature

1427 **URI:** urn:ietf:rfc:2440

1428 This refers to a PGP signature per [RFC 2440].

1429

1430

8 Editorial Issues

1431

- 1) Another way of handling the options is to have each option placed within an <Option> element. This has the advantage that each option could be tagged with a mustUnderstand attribute, so the server would know whether it was okay to ignore the option or not. It has the disadvantage of making things a little more verbose.

1435

Resolution: Leave as is, per 10/20/2003 meeting.

1436

- 2) It is suggested that the RequestID option be put in the top level of the protocol structure so that it can be used at the basic level of the DSS protocol handler.

1438

Resolution: This has been done, per 10/20/2003 meeting.

1439

- 3) The utility of the <DocumentURI> element has been questioned.

1440

Resolution: Since Rich, John, Trevor, and perhaps Andreas seem in favor of removing this, and only Gregor and Juan Carlos, and perhaps Nick, seem in favor of keeping it, it's been removed.

1443

- 4) Should every Output only be returned if the client requests it, through an Option?

1444

Resolution: No – Servers can return outputs on their own initiative, per 11/3/2003 meeting.

1446

- 5) Should Signature Placement, and elements to envelope, be made Signature Options?

1447

Resolution: Yes – per 11/3/2003 meeting, but hasn't been done yet.

1448

- 6) Should <Options> be renamed? To <AdditionalInputs>, <Inputs>, <Parameters>, or something else?

1450

Resolution: Yes - <OptionalInputs> and <OptionalOutputs>

1451

- 7) Should we adopt a Timestamp more like Dimitri's <Tst>?

1452

Resolution: No – instead add a <dss:Timestamp> element, per Nick's suggestion on list

1453

- 8) The <ProcessingDetails> are a little sketchy, these could be fleshed out.

1454

Resolution: Done – per draft 10, based on list discussions.

1455

- 9) A <dss:SignatureObject> can contain a <dss:SignaturePtr>, which uses an XPath expression to point to a signature. This allows a client to send an <InputDocument> to the server with an embedded signature, and just point to the signature, without copying it. Is it acceptable to require all servers to support XPath, for this?

1459

Resolution: This is not only allowed but required when sending enveloped signatures to the server, so the server knows how to apply the enveloped signature transform. This is disallowed when the server returns signatures to the client, cause the bandwidth savings aren't worth the complexity.

1463

- 10) **NOTE:** This document may be updated as we work on DSS profiles. In particular, we may add additional Signature Types, Timestamp Types, and Updated Signature Types to section 6. We may also add additional optional inputs and outputs, if commonality is discovered across multiple profiles.

1467

- 11) Should <ServicePolicy> be made a permanent part of the protocols? (i.e. *not* an optional input?)

1469

Resolution: Yes, added to the Request in wd-13.

1470

- 12) Should we use URLs or URNs for our schema namespace URI?

1471

Resolution: URL (in draft 17)

- 1472 13) Should we add a WSS Security Binding?
- 1473 **Resolution:** not now
- 1474 14) Should we add some way for an external policy authority to vouch for some portion of a
- 1475 request?
- 1476 **Resolution:** not in the core
- 1477 15) Should RequestID be removed?
- 1478 **Resolution:** No.
- 1479 16) Should input documents have a RefId attribute?
- 1480 **Resolution:** No.
- 1481 17) Should <SignaturePtr> be optional when there's only 1 input doc, with 1 signature?
- 1482 **Resolution:** Yes.
- 1483 18) Should the server return the <Profile> it used?
- 1484 **Resolution:** Yes.
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Appendix A. Revision History

Rev	Date	By Whom	What
wd-01	2003-10-03	Trevor Perrin	Initial version
wd-02	2003-10-13	Trevor Perrin	Skeleton of verify as well
wd-03	2003-10-19	Trevor Perrin	Added TimeStampToken, References
wd-04	2003-10-29	Trevor Perrin	Fleshed things out
wd-05	2003-11-9	Trevor Perrin	Added Name, clarified options-handling
wd-06	2003-11-12	Trevor Perrin	Added more options/outputs
wd-07	2003-11-25	Trevor Perrin	URNs, <Timestamp>, other changes.
Wd-08	2003-12-6	Trevor Perrin	Many suggestions from Juan Carlos, Frederick, and Nick incorporated.
Wd-09	2004-1-6	Trevor Perrin	A few minor tweaks to fix a typo, add clarity, and change the order of SignResponse's children
wd-10	2004-1-20	Trevor Perrin	Organized references, updated processing details, touched up a few things.
Wd-11	2004-2-04	Trevor Perrin	Added transport and security bindings, and <Language> optional input
wd-12	2004-2-12	Trevor Perrin	Editorial suggestions from Frederick
wd-13	2004-2-29	Trevor Perrin	Added SOAP Transport binding, and made 'Profile' attribute part of the Request messages, instead of an option.
Wd-14	2004-3-07	Trevor Perrin	Fixes from Krishna
wd-15	2004-3-08	Trevor Perrin	Property URI -> QNames, added some Editorial issues
wd-16	2004-3-21	Trevor Perrin	Replaced dss:NameType with saml:NameIdentifierType, per Nick's suggestion.
Wd-17	2004-4-02	Trevor Perrin	Schema URN -> URL, TryAgainLater
wd-18	2004-4-04	Trevor Perrin	Fixes from Karel Wouters
wd-19	2004-4-15	Trevor Perrin	ResultMajor URIs, AdditionalProfile
wd-20	2004-4-19	Trevor Perrin	Updated <Timestamp>, few tweaks

Rev	Date	By Whom	What
wd-21	2004-5-11	Trevor Perrin	CMS, special handling of enveloping/enveloped DSIG, multi-signature DSIG verification.
wd-23	2004-6-08	Trevor Perrin	Added DTD example, added returned Profile attribute on SignResponse and VerifyResponse.
wd-24	2004-6-20	Trevor Perrin	Removed xmlns:xml from schema.
wd-25	2004-6-22	Trevor Perrin	Fixed a typo.
wd-26	2004-6-28	Trevor Perrin	Mentioned as committee draft

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